

ひらがな

Hiragana Chart

		Consonants										
Vowels		[no consonant]	k	s	t	n	h	m	y	r	w	[n]
Regular 46 characters	a	あ a	か ka	さ sa	た ta	な na	は ha	ま ma	や ya	ら ra	わ wa	ん n
	i	い i	き ki	し shi	ち chi	に ni	ひ hi	み mi		り ri		
	u	う u	く ku	す su	つ tsu	ぬ nu	ふ fu	む mu	ゆ yu	る ru		
	e	え e	け ke	せ se	て te	ね ne	へ he	め me		れ re		
	o	お o	こ ko	そ so	と to	の no	ほ ho	も mo	よ yo	ろ ro	を o	

		Consonants						r [り]
やゆよ		k [き]	s [し]	ch [ち]	n [に]	h [ひ]	m [み]	
Small やゆよ	ya	きや kya	しや sha	ちや cha	にや nya	ひや hya	みや mya	りや rya
	yu	きゆ kyu	しゆ shu	ちゆ chu	にゆ nyu	ひゆ hyu	みゆ myu	りゆ ryu
	yo	きよ kyo	しよ sho	ちよ cho	によ nyo	ひよ hyo	みよ myo	りよ ryo

		Consonants			h > b		h > p	
Vowels		k > g	s > z	t > d				
Characters with ten ten or maru	a	が ga	ざ za	だ da	ば ba	ぱ pa		
	i	ぎ gi	じ ji	ぢ ji	び bi	ぴ pi		
	u	ぐ gu	ず zu	づ zu	ぶ bu	ぷ pu		
	e	げ ge	ぜ ze	で de	べ be	ぺ pe		
	o	ご go	ぞ zo	ど do	ぼ bo	ぽ po		

		Consonants		b [び]		p [ぴ]	
やゆよ		g [ぎ]	j [じ]				
Small やゆよ	ya	ぎや gya	じや ja	びや bya	ぴや pya		
	yu	ぎゆ gyu	じゆ ju	びゆ byu	ぴゆ pyu		
	yo	ぎよ gyo	じよ jo	びよ byo	ぴよ pyo		

Hiragana (and Katakana) is based on the five vowels a, i, u, e, o. The characters in red indicate sounds differing from pattern. All other characters are made by combining a consonant with a vowel sound.

Small っ
っ short pause